

2428/203

ADVOCACY, LOBBYING AND LEGAL
ASPECTS IN SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

Oct. / Nov. 2022

Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

MODULE II

ADVOCACY, LOBBYING AND LEGAL ASPECTS IN SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

*This paper consists of EIGHT questions in TWO sections: A and B.
Answer FIVE questions in the answer booklet provided, as shown below:
any TWO questions from section A;
any TWO questions from section B;
any other ONE question from either section A or B.
All questions carry equal marks.
Maximum marks for each part of a question are as indicated.
Candidates should answer the questions in English.*

This paper consists of 3 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

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SECTION A: ADVOCACY AND LOBBYING

1. (a) Explain five benefits of advocacy in the society. (10 marks)
- (b) Highlight five ways in which human rights may be violated. (10 marks)
2. (a) Explain each of the following steps involved in the process of advocacy:
 - (i) agenda setting; (2 marks)
 - (ii) formulation of goals and objectives; (2 marks)
 - (iii) implementation; (2 marks)
 - (iv) monitoring and evaluation. (2 marks)
- (b) Analyze six roles of mass media in advocacy. (12 marks)
3. (a) Highlight five functions of research in advocacy. (10 marks)
- (b) Analyze five factors to be considered in developing a lobbying plan. (10 marks)
4. (a) Explain six ways in which partnership for advocacy may be built. (12 marks)
- (b) Highlight four differences between 'lobbying' and 'advocacy'. (8 marks)

SECTION B: LEGAL ASPECTS IN SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT WORK

5. (a) (i) Differentiate between 'testate' and 'intestate' succession. (4 marks)
- (ii) Explain two ways of acquiring Kenyan citizenship. (4 marks)
- (b) Analyze six clauses contained in the memorandum of association during registration of a company. (12 marks)
6. (a) Highlight four grounds for filing for a divorce in a court of law. (8 marks)
- (b) Analyze six essentials of a valid contract. (12 marks)
7. (a) Explain four health provisions contained in the factories Act. (8 marks)
- (b) Describe six general defenses applied under the law of tort. (12 marks)

8. (a) Differentiate between each of the following legal terms:
- (i) 'criminal' and 'civil' offense; (4 marks)
 - (ii) a person's 'domicile' and 'residence'; (4 marks)
 - (iii) a 'natural' and 'artificial' person. (4 marks)
- (b) Highlight four functions of the High court of Kenya. (8 marks)

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